



Cancer Reporting in California

Appendix O

Race and Nationality

O.1 – Alphabetical and O.2 – Code Order

California Cancer Reporting System Standards, Volume I: Abstracting and Coding Procedures

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Appendix O: Race and Nationality

Appendix O consists of the Race and Nationality Descriptions from the 2000 Census and Bureau of Vital Statistics. This listing is an appendix to the 2004 SEER Race Coding Guidelines.

As a reminder, the CCR has added code 90 for Other South Asian. Please note that code 90 is not included in Appendix O because it is a code added by the CCR.

See Race and Ethnicity for more detailed race coding information.

Races to be coded as 90 include:

- Bangladeshi
- Bhutanese
- Nepalese
- Sikkimese
- Sri Lankan

Do not use code 96 as Appendix O indicates for the races listed above.

Appendix O.1: RACE AND NATIONALITY DESCRIPTIONS FROM THE 2000 CENSUS AND BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Note: Use these lists only when race is not stated but other information is provided in the medical record.

ALPHABETIC INDEX

References:

1. "Race and Ethnicity Code Set, Version 1.0," Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, March 2000.
2. "Instruction manual, part 4: Classification and Coding Instructions for Death Records, 1999-2001," Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, undated.

Key:

Use this code unless patient is stated to be Native American (Indian) or other race.

* - Terms listed in reference 2, above.

! - Description of religious affiliation rather than stated nationality or ethnicity; should be used with caution when determining appropriate race code.

A

Code	Definition	Code	Definition	Code	Definition
		03	Aleut	16	Asian Indian
03	Abnaki	01	Algerian*	15	Asian Indian or Pakistani, NOS
03	Absentee-Shawnee	03	Alsea	96	Asiatic
03	Acoma	96	Amerasian	03	Assiniboin
01	Afghan, Afghanistani	03	American Indian	01	Assyrian
02	African	01	Amish*	03	Atacapa
02	African American	01	Anglo-Saxon*	03	Athapaskan
01	Afrikaner	03	Apache	03	Atsina
02	Afro-American	01	Arab, Arabian	01	Australian*
03	Ak Chin	03	Arapaho	01	Austrian*
03	Alabama-Coushatt Tribes of Texas	01	Argentinian*	01	Azores*
03	Alaska Native	03	Arikara	01	Aztec
01	Albanian	01	Armenian	03	
		96	Asian		

B

Code	Definition	Code	Definition	Code	Definition
		96	Bangladeshi	01	Basque*
02	Bahamian	02	Barbadian	01	Bavarian*

03	Bear River	02	Black	01	Bozniak/Bosnian
03	Beaver	03	Blackfoot	01	Brava/Bravo*
03	Bella Coola	03	Blue Lake	01	Brazilian
03	Beothuk	01	Bolivian*	03	Brotherton
96	Bhutanese	03	Boold Piegan	96	Bruneian
20	Bikinian	96	Bornean	01	Bulgarian
02	Bilalian*	02	Botswana	96	Burmese

C

Code	Definition				
		03	Cheyenne	03	Cocopah
03	Caddo	03	Cheyenne River Sioux	03	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of Idaho
01	Cajun	01	Chicano*		
03	Cakchiquel-Ienca	03	Chickahominy	01	Colombian*
03	Calapooya	03	Chickasaw	03	Columbia
01	Californio	01	Chilean	03	Colville
13	Cambodian	04	Chinese	03	Comanche
01	Canadian*	03	Chinook	03	Comox
02	Cape Verdean*	03	Chipewyan	03	Concow
20	Carolinian	03	Chippewa	03	Conquille
03	Carrier	03	Chippewa-Ojibwa	25	Cook Islander
03	Catawba	03	Chiricahua Apache	01	Costa Rican*
03	Cattaraugus	03	Chitimacha	03	Coushatta
01	Caucasian*	03	Choctaw	03	Covelo
03	Cayuga	03	Chol	03	Cow Creek
03	Cayuse	03	Chontal	03	Cowichan
96	Celebesian	03	Chorti	03	Cowlitz
01	Central American	03	Chuckchansi	03	Coyotero Apache
03	Central American Indian	03	Chumash	03	Cree
96	Ceram	20	Chuukese	03	Creek
96	Ceylonese	03	Clackamus	01	Creole*
21	Chamorro	03	Clallam	01	Croat/Croatian
03	Chasta Costa	03	Clatsop	03	Crow
01	Chechnyan	03	Clear Lake	03	Crow Creek Sioux
03	Chehalis	03	Coast Salish	01	Crucian*
03	Chemehuevi	03	Cochimi	01	Cuban (unless specified as Black)*
03	Cherokee	03	Cochiti		
03	Chetco	03	Cocopa	01	Cypriot
				01	Czechoslovakian*

D

Code	Definition				
		03	Digger	02	Dominican/Dominican Republic (unless specified as White)
03	Dakota	03	Dog Rib		
03	Delaware	02	Dominica Islander (unless specified as White)	03	Duckwater
03	Diegueno				

E

Code	Definition				
		01	English-French*	03	Euchi
01	Eastern European	01	English-Irish*	96	Eurasian
01	Ebian*	20	Eniwetok, Enewetak	01	European*
01	Ecuadorian*	02	Eritrean*	03	Eyak
01	Egyptian	03	Eskimo		
01	English	02	Ethiopian		

E

Code	Definition				
		01	Finnish*	01	French
31	Fijian	03	Flathead	01	French Canadian*
06	Filipino	03	Fort Hall Res. Tribe of Idaho	03	French Indian

G

Code	Definition				
		01	German	22	Guamanian
03	Gabrieleno	02	Ghanian*	01	Guatemalan
03	Galice Creek	03	Gosiute	01	Gypsy*
03	Gay Head	01	Greek*		
01	Georgian*	03	Gros Ventre		

H

Code	Definition				
		01	Hebrew*!	03	Houma
03	Haida	01	Herzegovenian	03	Hualapai
02	Haitian	03	Hidatsa	03	Huastec
02	Hamitic*	01	Hispanic*	03	Humboldt Bay
03	Han	12	Hmong	01	Hungarian*
03	Hare	03	Hoh	03	Hupa
03	Hat Creek	01	Honduran	03	Huron
07	Hawaiian	03	Hoopa		
03	Hawasupai	03	Hopi		

I

Code	Definition				
		03	Ingalik	01	Islamic*!
03	Illinois	03	Iowa	03	Isleta
09	Indian (from India) Retired as of 1/1/2010, replaced by 15, 16, and 17.	01	Iranian, Iran	01	Israeli
		01	Iraqi	01	Italian
96	Indo-Chinese	01	Irish	05	Iwo Jiman
96	Indonesian	03	Iroquois		

J

Code	Definition	96	Javanese	01	Jordanian*
02	Jamaican	03	Jemez	03	Joshua
05	Japanese	03	Jicarilla Apache	03	Juaneno

K

Code	Definition	02	Kenyan*	03	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho
03	Kaibah	03	Keresan Pueblos	08	Korean
03	Kalispel	03	Kern River	20	Kosraean
13	Kampuchean	03	Kichai	01	Kurd/Kurdish
03	Kanosh Band of Paiutes	03	Kickapoo	03	Kusa
03	Kansa	03	Kiowa	03	Kutchin
03	Karankawa	03	Kiowa Apache	03	Kutenai
03	Karok	20	Kirabati	01	Kuwaitian*
03	Kaska	03	Kitamat	20	Kwajalein
03	Kaw	03	Klamath Klickitat	03	Kwakiutl
03	Kawai	03	Koasati		

L

Code	Definition	01	Latin American*	03	Lipan Apache
03	Lac Courte Dreille	01	Latino/Latina	01	Lithuanian*
01	Ladina/Ladino*	01	Latvian*	03	Lower Brule Sioux
03	Laguna	01	Lebanese	03	Luiseno
03	Lakmuit	02	Liberian	03	Lummi
11	Laotian	01	Libyan*		

M

Code	Definition	03	Mashpee	03	Micmac
96	Madagascar	03	Mattaponi	20	Micronesian, NOS
03	Maidu	01	Mauritian*	01	Middle Eastern
03	Makah	03	Maya	03	Mission Indians
02	Malawian*	03	Mayo	03	Missouri
96	Malaysian	03	Mdewakanton Sioux	03	Miwok
96	Maldivian	01	Mediterranean*	03	Mixe
03	Malecite	30	Melanesian	03	Mixtec
01	Maltese*	03	Menominee	03	Modoc
03	Mandan	03	Menomini	03	Mohave
97	Maori	03	Mequendodon	03	Mohawk
20	Mariana Islander	03	Mescalero Apache	03	Mohegan
03	Maricopa	03	Meso American Indian	03	Molala
20	Marshallese	01	Mexican	03	Monachi
01	Marshenese*	03	Mexican American Indian	96	Mongolian
03	Mary's River	03	Miami	03	Mono

03	Montagnais	01	Moroccan*	02	Mugandan*
96	Montagnard	01	Moslem*!	03	Munsee
03	Montauk	03	Muckleshoot	01	Muslim*!

N

Code	Definition				
		03	Navajo	03	Nisenan-Patwin
03	Nambe	01	Near Easterner	03	Nisqually
02	Namibian	02	Negro	03	Nomelaki
03	Namsemond	96	Nepalese	03	Nooksak
03	Nanticoke	30	New Caledonian	03	Nootka
03	Narragansett	30	New Hebrides	01	Nordic*
03	Naskapi	03	Nez Perce	01	North African
02	Nassau*	03	Niantic	03	Northern Paiute
03	Natchez	01	Nicaraguan	01	Norwegian*
07	Native Hawaiian	02	Nigerian	02	Nubian*
97	Nauruan	02	Nigritian		
03	Navaho	03	Nipmuck		

O

		03	Opato	98	Other race, not elsewhere classified
03	Oglala Sioux	96	Oriental		
03	Okanogan	03	Osage	03	Oto
05	Okinawan	02	Other African	03	Otoe
03	Omaha	01	Other Arab	03	Otomi
03	Oneida	96	Other Asian	03	Ottawa
03	Onondaga	97	Other Pacific Islander	03	Ozette
03	Opata				

P

		07	Part Hawaiian	20	Pohnpeian
97	Pacific Islander	03	Passamaquoddy	03	Pojoaque
03	Paiute	03	Patwin	01	Polish
17	Pakistani	03	Pawnee	25	Polynesian
20	Palauan	03	Pen d'Oreille	03	Pomo
01	Palestinian	03	Penobscot	20	Ponapean
03	Pamunkey	03	Peoria	03	Ponca
01	Panamanian	03	Pequot	03	Poosepatuck
03	Panamint	01	Persian*	01	Portuguese*
03	Papago	01	Peruvian*	03	Potawatomi
32	Papua New Guinean	03	Picuris	03	Potomac
01	Paraguayan	03	Pima	03	Powhatan
01	Parsi*	03	Pit River	03	Pueblos

01 Puerto Rican (unless specified as Black) 03 Puyallup

Q

Code Definition 03 Quechan 03 Quinaieit
03 Quapaw 03 Quileute 03 Quinault

R

Code Definition 01 Romanian* 01 Russian*
03 Rappahannock 03 Rosebud Sioux
03 Rogue River 01 Rumanian

S

Code Definition 01 Scandinavian* 03 Siuslaw
03 Sac and Fox 03 Scaticook 03 Skagit Suiattle
03 Saginaw 01 Scottish, Scotch 03 Skokomish
20 Saipanese 03 Sekane 03 Slave
03 Salish 03 Seminole 01 Slavic, Slovakian*
01 Salvadoran 01 Semitic*! 03 Smith River
27 Samoan 03 Seneca 03 Snake
03 San Felipe 01 Serbian* 03 Snohomish
03 San Ildefonso 03 Seri 03 Snoqualmi
03 San Juan 01 Servian* 30 Solomon Islander
03 San Lorenzo 02 Seychelloise* 03 Songish Southern Paiute
03 San Luis Obispo 03 Shasta 01 South American
03 San Luiseno 03 Shawnee 03 South American Indian
03 Sandia 01 Shi'ite! 03 Spanish American Indian
03 Sanpoil 03 Shinnecock 01 Spanish*, Spaniard
03 Sanpoil Nespelem 03 Shivwits Band of Paiutes 03 Squaxin
03 Santa Barbara 03 Shoshone 96 Sri Lankan
03 Santa Clara 03 Shoshone-Bannock 03 Stockbridge
03 Santa Ynez 03 Shuswap 02 Sudanese*
03 Sant'ana 01 Sicilian* 96 Sumatran
03 Santee 96 Sikkimese 03 Sumo-Mosquito
03 Santee Sioux 96 Singaporean 01 Sunni*!
03 Santiam 03 Siouans 03 Suquamish
02 Santo Domingo* 03 Sioux 01 Swedish*
01 Saudi Arabian* 03 Sisseton 03 Swinomish
03 Sauk and Fox 03 Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux 01 Syrian

T

Code Definition 03 Taimskin 03 Tanana
23 Tahitian 04 Taiwanese 03 Tanoan Pueblos

02	Tanzanian*	96	Tibetan	03	Totonac
03	Taos	03	Tillamook	02	Trinidadian
03	Tarahumare	03	Timucua	20	Trukese
03	Tarascan	20	Tinian	03	Tsimshian
20	Tarawan	02	Tobagoan	03	Tulalip
03	Tawakoni	02	Togolese*	03	Tule River Indians
03	Tejon	25	Tokelauan	03	Tunica
03	Tenino or Warm Springs	03	Tolowa	01	Tunisian*
03	Tesuque	03	Tonawanda	01	Turkish, Turk*
03	Teton	28	Tongan	03	Tuscarora
03	Teton Sioux	03	Tonkawa	03	Tututni
14	Thai	03	Tonto Apache	25	Tuvaluan
03	Thlinget	03	Topinish		

U

Code	Definition				
		03	Umpqua	01	Uruguayan
01	Ukranian*	01	United Arab Emirati	03	Ute
03	Umatilla	03	Upper Chinook		

V

Code	Definition		
		01	Venezuelan*
30	Vanuatuan	10	Vietnamese

W

Code	Definition				
		03	Wasco	01	White
03	Waca	03	Washo	03	Wichita
03	Waicuri-Pericue	03	Washoe	03	Wikchamni
03	Wailaki	01	Welsh*	03	Wind River Shoshone
03	Walapai	02	West Indian	03	Winnebago
03	Walla Walla	03	Western Apache	03	Wintu
03	Wampanoag	03	Western Shoshone	03	Wintun
03	Wapato	96	Whello	03	Wishram
03	Warm Springs	03	Whilkut	03	Wyandotte

X

Code	Definition
03	Xicaque

Y

Code	Definition				
		03	Yamel	03	Yanktonnais Sioux
03	Yahooskin	03	Yana	20	Yapese
03	Yakima	03	Yankton	03	Yaqui

03	Yaquina	01	Yemenite*	03	Yuchi
03	Yavapai	03	Yerington Paiute	01	Yugoslavian*
03	Yawilmani	03	Yokuts	03	Yuki
96	Yello	03	Yokuts-Mono	03	Yuma
03	Yellow Knife	03	Yomba Shoshone	03	Yurok

Z

Code	Definition	03	Zapotec	01	Zoroastrian*!
03	Zacatec	03	Zia	03	Zuni
02	Zairean	03	Zoque		

MISC

Note: The following terms cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record.

If no further information is available, **code as 99 Unknown.**

Race:	Guyanese	Morena
Aruba Islander	Indian (not specified as Native American, Eastern Indian, Northern, Central, or South American Indian)	Multiethnic
Azerbaijani		Multinational
Belizean		Multiracial
Bermudan	Interracial	South African
Biracial	Mestizo	Surinam
Cayenne	Mixed	Tejano
Cayman Islander		

Appendix O.2: RACE AND NATIONALITY DESCRIPTIONS FROM THE 2000 CENSUS AND BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Note: Use these lists only when race is not stated but other information is provided in the medical record.

CODE INDEX

References:

1. Race and Ethnicity Code Set, Version 1.0, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, March 2000.
2. Instruction manual, part 4: Classification And Coding Instructions for Death Records, 1999-2001, Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, undated.

Key:

Use this code unless patient is stated to be Native American (Indian) or other race.

* Terms listed in reference 2, above.

! Description of religious affiliation rather than stated nationality or ethnicity; should be used with caution when determining appropriate race code.

WHITE

Code 01

Afghan, Afghanistani	Chechnyan	Greek*	Marshenese*
Afrikaner	Chicano*	Guatemalan	Mauritian*
Albanian	Chilean	Gypsy*	Mediterranean*
Algerian*	Colombian*	Hebrew*!	Mexican
Amish*	Costa Rican*	Herzegovenian	Middle Eastern
Anglo-Saxon*	Creole*	Hispanic*	Moroccan*
Arab, Arabian	Croat/Croatian	Honduran	Moslem*!
Argentinian*	Crucian*	Hungarian*	Muslim*
Armenian	Cuban (unless specified as Black)*	Iranian, Iran	Near Easterner
Assyrian	Cypriot	Iraqi	Nicaraguan
Australian*	Czechoslovakian*	Irish	Nordic*
Austrian*	Eastern European	Islamic*!	North African
Azores*	Ebian*	Israeli	Norwegian*
Basque*	Ecuadorian*	Italian	Other Arab
Bavarian*	Egyptian	Jordanian*	Palestinian
Bolivian*	English	Kurd/Kurdish	Panamanian
Bozniak/Bosnian	English-French*	Kuwaitian*	Paraguayan
Brava/Bravo*	English-Irish*	Ladina/Ladino*	Parsi*
Brazilian	European*	Latin American*	Persian*
Bulgarian	Finnish*	Latino	Peruvian*
Cajun	French	Latvian*	Polish
Californio	French Canadian*	Lebanese	Portuguese*
Canadian*	Georgian*	Libyan*	Puerto Rican (unless specified as Black)
Caucasian*	German	Lithuanian*	Romanian*
Central American		Maltese*	

Rumanian	Serbian*	Sunni*!	Uruguayan
Russian*	Servian*	Swedish*	Venezuelan*
Salvadoran	Shiite!	Syrian	Welsh*
Saudi Arabian*	Sicilian*	Tunisian*	White
Scandinavian*	Slavic, Slovakian*	Turkish, Turk*	Yemenite*
Scottish, Scotch	South American	Ukranian*	Yugoslavian*
Semitic*!	Spanish*, Spaniard	United Arab Emirati	Zoroastrian*

BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN (Code 02)

Code 02

African	Dominica Islander (unless specified as White)	Kenyan*	Other African
African American	Dominican/Dominican Republic (unless specified as White)	Liberian	Santo Domingo*
Afro-American	Eritrean*	Malawian*	Seychelloise*
Bahamian	Ethiopian	Mugandan*	Sudanese*
Barbadian	Ghanian*	Namibian	Tanzanian*
Bilalian*	Haitian	Nassau*	Tobagoan
Black	Hamitic*	Negro	Togolese*
Botswana	Jamaican	Nigerian	Trinidadian
Cape Verdean*		Nigritian	West Indian
		Nubian*	Zairean

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE

(see separate list of Indian Tribes, below)

Code 03

Alaska Native	Central American Indian	Mexican American Indian	Spanish American Indi
Aleut	Eskimo	Native American	
American Indian	Meso American Indian	South American Indian	

ASIAN RACE CODES

Code	Definition				
		96	Celebesian	05	Japanese
96	Amerasian	96	Ceram	96	Javanese
16	Asian Indian	96	Ceylonese	13	Kampuchean
15	Asian Indian or Pakistani, NOS	04	Chinese	08	Korean
96	Asian	96	Eurasian	11	Laotian
96	Asiatic	06	Filipino	96	Maldivian
96	Bangladeshi	12	Hmong	96	Madagascar
96	Bhutanese	09	Indian (from India) Retired as of 1/1/2010, replaced by 15, 16, and 17.	96	Malaysian
96	Bornean			96	Mongolian
96	Bruneian	96	Indo-Chinese	96	Montagnard
96	Burmese	96	Indonesian	96	Nepalese
13	Cambodian	05	Iwo Jiman	05	Okinawan

96	Oriental	96	Sri Lankan	10	Vietnamese
96	Other Asian	96	Sumatran	96	Whello
17	Pakistani	04	Taiwanese	96	Yello
96	Sikkimese	14	Thai		
96	Singaporean	96	Tibetan		

NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER CODES

Code	Definition	20	Mariana Islander	25	Polynesian
20	Bikininian	20	Marshallese	20	Ponapean
20	Carolinian	30	Melanesian	20	Saipanese
21	Chamorro	20	Micronesian, NOS	27	Samoan
20	Chuukese	07	Native Hawaiian	30	Solomon Islander
25	Cook Islander	97	Nauruan	26	Tahitian
20	Eniwetok, Enewetak	30	New Caledonian	20	Tarawan
31	Fijian	30	New Hebrides	20	Tinian
22	Guamanian	97	Other Pacific Islander	25	Tokelauan
07	Hawaiian	97	Pacific Islander	28	Tongan
20	Kirabati	20	Palauan	20	Trukese
20	Kosraean	32	Papua New Guinean	25	Tuvaluan
20	Kwajalein	07	Part Hawaiian	30	Vanuatuan
97	Maori	20	Pohnpeian	20	Yapese

OTHER RACE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED (Code 98)

Do not use this code for Hispanic, Latino or Spanish, NOS.

OTHER RACE DESCRIPTIONS

Note 1: The following descriptions of ethnic origin cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record.

If no further information is available, **code as 99 Unknown.**

Race:	Bermudan	Indian (not specified as	Morena
Aruba Islander	Cayenne	Native American, Eastern	South African
Azerbaijani	Cayman Islander	Indian, Northern, Central,	Surinam
Belizean	Guyanese	or South American Indian)	Tejano
		Mestizo	

Note 2: The following terms self-reported in the 2000 Census cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record.

If no further information is available, **code as 99 Unknown.**

Race:	Interracial	Multiethnic	Multiracial
Biracial	Mixed	Multinational	

INDIAN TRIBES OF THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND MEXICO (Race Code 03)

Source: National Center for Health Statistics: Appendix C, Instruction Manual, part 4: Classification and Coding Instructions for Death Records, 1999-2001.

Tribes:	Chickasaw	Dakota	Juaneno
Abnaki	Chinook	Delaware	Jicarilla Apache
Absentee-Shawnee	Chipewyan	Diegueno	Kaibah
Acoma	Chippewa	Digger	Kalispel
Ak Chin	Chippewa-Ojibwa	Dog Rib	Kanosh Band of Paiutes
Alabama-Coushatt Tribes of Texas	Chiricahua Apache	Duckwater	Kansa
Alsea	Chitimacha	Eskimo	Karankawa
Apache	Choctaw	Euchi	Karok
Arapaho	Chol	Eyak	Kaska
Arikara	Chontal	Flathead	Kaw
Assiniboin	Chorti	Fort Hall Res. Tribe of Idaho	Kawai
Atacapa	Chuckchansi	French Indian	Keresan Pueblos
Athapaskan	Chumash	Gabrieleno	Kern River
Atsina	Clallam	Galice Creek	Kichai
Aztec	Clatsop	Galice Creek	Kickapoo
Bear River	Clackamus	Gay Head	Kiowa
Beaver	Clear Lake	Gosiute	Kiowa Apache
Bella Coola	Coast Salish	Gros Ventre	Kitamat
Beothuk	Cochimi	Haida	Klamath
Blackfoot	Cochiti	Han	Klikitat
Boold Piegan	Cocopa	Hare	Koasati
Blue Lake	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of Idaho	Hat Creek	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho
Brotherton	Cocopah	Hawasupai	Kusa
Caddo	Columbia	Hidatsa	Kutchin
Cakchiquel-Ienca	Colville	Hoh	Kutenai
Calapooya	Comox	Hoopa	Kwakiutl
Carrier	Comanche	Hopi	Lac Courte Dreille
Catawba	Concow	Houma	Laguna
Cattaraugus	Concaw	Hualapai	Lakmuit
Cayuga	Conquille	Huastec	Lipan Apache
Cayuse	Coushatta	Humboldt Bay	Lower Brule Sioux
Chasta Costa	Covelo	Hupa	Luiseno
Chehalis	Cow Creek	Huron	Lummi
Chemehuevi	Cowichan	Illinois	Maidu
Cherokee	Cowlitz	Ingalik	Makah
Chetco	Coyotero Apache	Iowa	Malecite
Cheyenne	Cree	Iroquois	Mandan
Cheyenne River Sioux	Creek	Isleta	Maricopa
Chickahominy	Crow	Jemez	Mary's River
	Crow Creek Sioux	Joshua	Mashpee

Mattaponi	Okanogan	Saginaw	Squaxin
Maya	Omaha	Salish	Stockbridge
Mayo	Oneida	Sandia	Sumo-Mosquito
Mdewakanton Sioux	Onondaga	San Felipe	Suquamish
Menominee	Opata	San Ildefonso	Swinomish
Menomini	Opato	San Juan	Taimskin
Mequendodon	Osage	San Lorenzo	Tanana
Mescalero Apache	Oto	San Luis Obispo	Tanoan Pueblos
Miami	Otoe	San Luiseno	Taos
Micmac	Otomi	Sanpoil	Tarahumare
Mission Indians	Ottawa	Sanpoil Nespelem	Tarascan
Missouri	Ozette	Sant'ana	Tawakoni
Miwok	Paiute	Santa Barbara	Tejon
Mixe	Pamunkey	Santa Clara	Tenino or Warm Springs
Mixtec	Panamint	Santa Ynez	Tesuque
Modoc	Papago	Santee	Teton
Mohave	Passamaquoddy	Santee Sioux	Teton Sioux
Mohawk	Patwin	Santiam	Tillamook
Mohegan	Pawnee	Sauk and Fox	Timucua
Molala	Pen d'Oreille	Scaticook	Thlinget
Monachi	Penobscot	Sekane	Tolowa
Mono	Peoria	Seminole	Tonawanda
Montagnais	Pequot	Seneca	Tonkawa
Montauk	Picuris	Seri	Tonto Apache
Muckleshoot	Pima	Shasta	Topinish
Munsee	Pit River	Shawnee	Totonac
Nambe	Pojoaque	Shinnecock	Tsimshian
Namsemond	Pomo	Shivwits Band of Paiutes	Tulalip
Nanticoke	Ponca	Shoshone	Tule River Indians
Narragansett	Poosepatuck	Shoshone-Bannock	Tunica
Naskapi	Potawatomi	Shuswap	Tuscarora
Natchez	Potomac	Siouans	Tututni
Navaho	Powhatan	Sioux	Umatilla
Navajo	Pueblos	Sisseton	Umpqua
Nez Perce	Puyallup	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux	Upper Chinook
Niantic	Quapaw	Siuslaw	Ute
Nipmuck	Quechan	Skagit Suiattle	Waca
Nisenan-Patwin	Quileute	Skokomish	Waicuri-Pericue
Nisqually	Quinaielt	Slave	Wailaki
Nomelaki	Quinault	Smith River	Walapai
Nooksak	Rappahannock	Snake	Walla Walla
Nootka	Rogue River	Snohomish	Wampanoag
Northern Paiute	Rosebud Sioux	Snoqualmi	Wapato
Oglala Sioux	Sac and Fox	Songish Southern Paiute	Warm Springs

Wasco	Wintu	Yanktonnais Sioux	Yuchi
Washo	Wintun	Yaqui	Yuki
Washoe	Wishram	Yaquina	Yuma
Western Apache	Wyandotte	Yavapai	Yurok
Western Shoshone	Xicaque	Yawilmani	Zacatec
Whilkut	Yahooskin	Yellow Knife	Zapotec
Wichita	Yakima	Yerington Paiute	Zia
Wikchamni	Yamel	Yokuts	Zoque
Wind River Shoshone	Yana	Yokuts-Mono	Zuni
Winnebago	Yankton	Yomba Shoshone	